川口 順子

この度のロシアによるウクライナ侵略に関し、私が参加をしている「核不拡散・核軍縮のためのアジア太平洋地域リーダーシップネットワーク(APLN)」が声明を出しましたので、ご紹介します。

この団体はアジア太平洋地域の元・現政治家、外交・軍事リーダー、学者、オピニオンリーダー等が参加しており、私とエバンズ元オーストラリア外務大臣が共同議長を務めた「核不拡散・核軍縮に関する国際委員会」の提言(2010 年)を受け、またヨーロッパの欧州リーダーシップネットワークの活動に触発されて 2011 年に発足したものです。現在 18 か国、114 名のメンバーが参加しています。(APLN に関するより詳しい日本語情報及び APLN のHP の URL を下記に添付します。)

ウクライナにおける戦争に関する APLN 声明

私たちは、国際法上も倫理上も弁護することのできないロシアのウクライナ侵略を即時停止することを要求する。国家主権、領土保全、国境不可侵、そして内政問題への関与禁止、といった国際的に合意されている原則は尊重されるべきである。

この戦争が継続する限り、核戦争への拡大につながって地球規模の破滅的な結末を迎える リスクが存在する。核兵器五大国 (P5) は、先日発表された首脳による共同声明「核戦争に 勝者はなく、決して戦ってはならない」を守ることを要請する。核兵器保有国は、抑制的態 度を維持すべきだ。欧州における今回の出来事は、核兵器を使わせない、そして廃絶させる ための努力をさらに強め、さらに早めるべきであることを証明した。核兵器による恫喝は、 国際法違反であり、決して許されてはならない。

人道的危機の継続は今すぐ行動することを要求している。この戦争の犠牲者一亡くなられた方々、負傷者、避難者、そして精神的に苦しんでいる人々一のためにも、私たちは政治指導者が「人道性」を心にとどめることを要請する。そして、すべての犠牲者が人道的支援への安全で自由なアクセスを保証されるべきだ。私たちは、政治指導者が勇気をもって、対立を終わらせ、戦争の政治的な解決に必要な施策をとることを強く要請する。

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- 43. **John MCCARTHY,** former Ambassador to Vietnam, Mexico, Thailand, the United States, Indonesia, and Japan, and High Commissioner to India, **Australia.**
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APLN について

核不拡散・核軍縮のためのアジア太平洋地域リーダーシップネットワーク(APLN)は、アジア太平洋地域の元・現職の政治・外交・軍事リーダー、政府高官、学者、オピニオンリーダーによるネットワークです。

APLN は、核兵器がもたらす非常に現実的な脅威を真剣に受け止め、核兵器を抑制、減少し、最終的には廃絶される世界を実現するために、世論、特にハイレベルの政策立案者に情報と活力を与えることを目的としています。

APLN の会員は、グループ声明の発表、地域政府との直接協議、論文や記事の発表、公的・ 私的なイベントでの討論などを通して、核問題に関する議論に貢献し、ヨーロッパやラテン アメリカにある同様のリーダーシップネットワークとも連携して活動しています。

沿革

APLN は 2011 年 5 月に、元大統領、首相、外務大臣、国防大臣などのシニアリーダーを中心に、地域内 13 カ国から 30 人のメンバーで発足しました。この構想は、核不拡散・核軍縮に関する新しい大規模なアドボカシー活動の必要性を認識した元豪州外交官や学者の集団が推進したもので、発足時の呼びかけ人は、1988 年から 1996 年まで外務大臣を務めたギャレス・エバンズ豪州国立大学長(当時)であり、事務局は豪州国立大学クロフォード校の核不拡散・軍縮センター(CNND)に設けられました。

APLN が誕生したきっかけは 2 つあり、一つは、ギャレス・エバンズ氏と川口順子元外務大臣が共同議長を務める「核不拡散・核軍縮に関する国際委員会」の 2010 年報告書であり、提案した改革課題を前進させるために研究・提言ネットワークの設立を提言していました。もう一つは、欧州・大西洋地域における同様の研究・アドボカシー活動を目的とし、2011 年初めに設立された欧州リーダーシップネットワーク (ELN) でした。

APLN Website: https://www.apln.network/analysis/statements/war-in-ukraine