

令和6年度
武蔵野大学

一般選抜B日程 2月15日

1時限
英 語
《 60 分 》

【注意事項】

1. 問題は9ページまでです。
2. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
3. 試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気づいた場合は、黙って手を挙げて監督者に知らせてください。
4. 解答用紙（A）には第1志望の受験番号を記入し、受験番号の下のマーク欄にマークしてください。氏名、フリガナも記入してください。解答する時限と科目（英語）にマークしてください。正しくマークされていない場合には、採点できないことがあります。
5. 解答は、解答用紙（A）の解答記入欄にマークしてください。
例えば、

10

 と表示のある問いに対して③と解答する場合は、次の（例）のように解答番号10の解答記入欄の③にマークしてください。

（例）

解答 番号	解 答 記 入 欄										
	10	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩

6. 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用しても構いませんが、ページを切り離してはいけません。
7. 時間内に解答し終わっても、退出することはできません。
8. 途中で質問等があるときは、黙って手を挙げて監督者を呼んでください。

I 次の対話において、空欄に入れるのに最も適切なものを下記の選択肢①～④の中から1つずつ選びなさい。

1 . A: Excuse me. These shoes are too small for me.

B: ()

- ① I will bring a bigger size.
- ② I'm glad you liked the shoes.
- ③ Take your shoes with you.
- ④ That's the smallest size we have.

2 . A: Have you been to Disneyland?

B: ()

- ① No, I will have it later.
- ② No, I haven't. Have you?
- ③ Yes, I can handle it.
- ④ Yes, it sounds nice.

3 . A: ()

B: Sorry, we don't have a fitting room here.

- ① May I try it on?
- ② Where can I pay for this?
- ③ Are you in the fitting room?
- ④ Are you having a change?

4 . A: I'm lost. Could you tell me the way to the post office?

B: Certainly. ()

- ① I don't know where the post office is.
- ② Go straight, and it is on your right.
- ③ You will find a way by yourself.
- ④ I'm sorry to hear that you lost your mail.

5 . A: The traffic will be bad in the downtown area tonight.

B: Thank you for letting me know. ()

- ① Can you see the traffic light?
- ② Driving downtown with so little traffic is great.
- ③ I should go home before it gets crowded.
- ④ I'm glad there won't be many cars tonight.

6 . A: Time to go to bed.

B: ()

A: No. You have morning practice tomorrow.

- ① What time is it now?
- ② Right now?
- ③ Can I play a little longer?
- ④ I will wake up early.

7 . A: What are you doing now? That looks fun.

B: ()

- ① I was playing a game a while ago.
- ② I had a lot of fun with my friends yesterday.
- ③ I will play with my brother tomorrow.
- ④ I'm looking through my old photographs.

8 . A: I don't know what to do with my old computer. I don't need it anymore.

B: ()

- ① Whose computer is that?
- ② I can ask my friends if anyone wants it.
- ③ Did you sell your computer already?
- ④ I also don't know how to use it.

9 . A: Are you almost here?

B: ()

A: It's okay. Take your time.

- ① Not yet. The train came late.
- ② Yes. I arrived here two hours ago.
- ③ Thank you. I had such a great time with you.
- ④ No. I will see you next time.

10. A: In this kind of weather, swimming in the ocean can be very dangerous.

B: I think so, too. ()

- ① It doesn't look dangerous at all.
- ② Let's swim in the ocean together.
- ③ Today's weather is perfect for swimming.
- ④ I will not swim in the ocean today.

Ⅱ 次のそれぞれの英文の空欄に入れるのに最も適切な語（句）を下記の選択肢①～④の中から 1 つずつ選びなさい。

11. I cannot help you with directions. I am also a (11) here.
① driver ② passenger ③ resident ④ stranger
12. Mary should arrive at the airport (12) 10:30 am.
① until ② by ③ within ④ without
13. I know nothing about the old man (13) he lives next door.
① except that ② in that ③ including ④ where
14. (14) in this recycle shop are made of wood.
① Most chair ② Most of chairs
③ Most of the chairs ④ Almost of the chairs
15. I am afraid that I cannot tell if it (15) tomorrow.
① will rain ② rain ③ raining ④ has rained
16. The girl was so kind (16) me to the station.
① that it takes ② by taking ③ as to take ④ in order to take
17. Do you mind if I have (17) of bread?
① one ② a sheet ③ a slice ④ much
18. My sister told me about an English class, (18) very much.
① she was to enjoy it ② which she enjoyed it
③ for her to enjoy it ④ which she was enjoying
19. I prefer tea (19) coffee.
① than ② to ③ from ④ by

- Ⅲ 次の文章(A)(B)の下線部 [1] ～ [10] について最も自然な英文になるよう語群①～⑤を並び替え、空欄20～39に入る番号のみを解答しなさい。なお、語群で、文頭に来る語も小文字で示してある。

(A)

The History of Soccer

Without a doubt, soccer is the most popular sport in the world. Around 250 million [1]() (20) () (21) () the game. About 3.5 billion fans watch the sport. During important international competitions, soccer has the largest television audience in the world.

Soccer is not a new sport. We [2]() (22) () (23) (). People all over the world played versions of the game long ago. For example, in China nearly 2,000 years ago, soldiers kicked a ball as part of their exercise. But it is said that the [3]() (24) () (25) () England, and the first official international game of soccer was played between Scotland and England in 1872. It soon became very popular all around the world. The World Cup, an international soccer game held every four years, is now one of the most popular sporting events in the world. [4]() (26) () (27) (), but only 32 countries can compete. Over 720 million people around the world watch the final game of the World Cup. Next time you are playing soccer with your friends, remember that [5]() (28) () (29) () a fun and exciting sport.

[1] 20. 21.

- | | | |
|-------------|------------------|--------|
| ① more than | ② regularly play | ③ from |
| ④ people | ⑤ 200 countries | |

[2] 22. 23.

- | | | |
|----------------|----------------|-------------|
| ① aren't | ② where | ③ the sport |
| ④ sure exactly | ⑤ was invented | |

[3] 24. 25.

- | | | |
|------------|------------------|--------|
| ① from | ② of soccer | ③ grow |
| ④ began to | ⑤ modern version | |

[4] 26. 27.

- | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|--------|
| ① want | ② many countries | ③ join |
| ④ the World Cup | ⑤ to | |

[5] 28. 29.

- | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----------|
| ① of | ② you are | ③ a long |
| ④ part of | ⑤ history | |

(B)

The Importance of Color in Business

If you walk into a McDonald's restaurant, what colors will you see? Probably yellow and red. And when you think about McDonald's, you will think about those two bright and cheerful colors. Every year [6] () (30) () (31) () advertising. They want you to buy their products and use their services, and they want you to remember their company name. Companies [7] () (32) () (33) () will think about them when you see their colors. One study showed that color helps people remember company names. [8] () (34) () (35) ().

Blue is also a color that companies like to use. Like the sky and the ocean, blue can be both peaceful and powerful. [9] () (36) () (37) () that their companies are serious and can be trusted. All over the world, companies use colors to establish their brands and to encourage people to buy their products. Companies [10] () (38) () (39) (). It isn't surprising that companies carefully consider the colors for their products and their advertising.

[6] 30. 31.

① spend

② large companies

③ dollars

④ on

⑤ millions of

[7] 32. 33.

① and

② notice them

③ use colors

④ you will

⑤ so that

[8] 34. 35.

① to

② are

③ very important

④ business

⑤ colors

[9] 36. 37.

① to show

② used by

③ is often

④ blue

⑤ computer companies

[10] 38. 39.

① customers

② to their colors

③ respond strongly

④ that

⑤ believe

Ⅳ 次の設問(A)(B)に答えなさい。

(A) 問題削除

- (B) 次の英文を読み、下記の設問に対する答えとして最も適切なものを選択肢①～④の中から1つずつ選びなさい。

Future Food

The world's population has been increasing faster than food production. Already about one in nine people are facing hunger at any time. By the year 2050, there will be nine billion people on Earth to feed. So, clearly, we need to improve how we produce and distribute food. There are going to be a lot of challenges for us to overcome in the next few decades in order to make sure everyone in the world can have enough to eat.

Of course, climate change is a major problem. Higher temperatures may help to increase crops in some places, but as a whole climate change is expected to reduce the global production of rice, wheat and corn. In addition, countries' actions to fight climate change may damage food production, because agriculture and transportation create large amounts of harmful gases, which we need to reduce. Shortage of water is another important issue. Today, almost 75% of all the water used in homes and industries is used in growing food crops. This will make it very difficult to increase the quantity of food we can produce. Other challenges are related to the number of people on Earth and their desire to eat meat, because meat production needs a lot of land and water to support it. Perhaps we should all eat more fish, but we already take too many fish from the world's oceans.

So what can we do? Well, thanks to modern technology, scientists believe we may be able to create new plants and animals that require less food and water. We may be able to grow more plants indoors, even in urban areas, using less water and needing less transportation to where people will eat them. Plants that grow in the sea are another possibility, especially because some of them grow very quickly and they are already used in many ways in Asian countries. We may cultivate insects for food, on farms or in factories, and also manufacture artificial meat. In addition, there will be improvements to farming through the use of AI and robots. Some scientists say we will even be able to make our own food on 3-D printers. However, these printers will still need the materials to make the dishes. We still need to keep making efforts for our future, but the situation is not hopeless.

44. Which of the following best expresses the main idea of this passage?
- ① Although hunger is not a serious world problem now, it will be by 2050.
 - ② Hunger is a major problem in the world and may be much worse by 2050.
 - ③ The amount of food we can produce in the world can probably not be increased.
 - ④ The cause of all our food problems is hotter weather due to climate change.
45. Which of the following is NOT true, according to this passage?
- ① Climate change has only negative effects on food production.
 - ② It will become more difficult to grow enough rice, wheat, and corn.
 - ③ Fighting climate change could damage food production and distribution.
 - ④ Reducing meat production may be a good way to save water for other things.
46. According to this writer,
- ① we may be able to keep animals for food in urban areas more in the future.
 - ② it may be possible to create new plants and animals that can live indoors.
 - ③ producing food in urban areas reduces the use of water and transportation.
 - ④ plants that grow in the sea are useful, although Asian people don't use them.
47. According to this passage, scientists think that, in future,
- ① people will manufacture artificial insects for food in factories.
 - ② there will be improvements in AI and robots that transport food.
 - ③ there will be no way to improve the present world food situation.
 - ④ people will be able to use technology in many ways to produce food.