

## 博士後期課程Ⅱ期

令和3年度 武蔵野大学大学院

環境学研究科 環境システム専攻 博士後期課程 入学試験問題 (1月10日)

[ 英語 ]

問題1 次の英文を和訳しなさい。

Since being verified in December 2019, COVID-19 has become a global pandemic, and the spread of the pandemic has exposed the risks of a global economy dependent on the mobility of people, property, and money across borders. On April 7, 2020, the national government declared a state of emergency in Tokyo and six other prefectures, according to law, and on April 16, the government extended emergency measures to all prefectures. Furthermore, on May 4, the period for execution of emergency measures was extended to May 31. With the measures implemented to prevent further spread of infection, such as closure of schools throughout Japan, avoidance of going outside, and self-imposed restriction of entertainment facilities and other types of self-restriction of businesses, the COVID-19 pandemic has had a huge impact on people's lives and socioeconomics. Under such circumstances, on July 17, 2020 the national government determined the "Growth Strategy Action Plan," and as a basic principle for coexisting with coronavirus and operating in a post-coronavirus society, the government has recognized the need for designing the image of a sustainable society, including the realization of a decarbonized society and circulating economy, and has determined to conduct investigation into these matters. The following sections present environmental administration response to COVID-19.

出典 ; Annual report on the environment the sound material cycle society and biodiversity in Japan 2020

問題2 あなたの取り組んだ(でいる)修士論文の概要について、英語で300語程度で説明せよ。