

令和5年度
武蔵野大学

全学部統一選抜 1月29日

1 時 限
英 語
《 60 分 》

【注意事項】

1. 問題は9ページまでです。
2. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
3. 試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気づいた場合は、黙って手を挙げて監督者に知らせてください。
4. 解答用紙（A）には志望学科1の受験番号を記入し、受験番号の下のマーク欄にマークしてください。氏名、フリガナも記入してください。解答する時限と科目（英語）にマークしてください。正しくマークされていない場合には、採点できないことがあります。
5. 解答は、解答用紙（A）の解答記入欄にマークしてください。
例えば、

10

と表示のある問いに対して③と解答する場合は、次の（例）のように解答番号10の解答記入欄の③にマークしてください。

（例）

解答 番号	解 答 記 入 欄									
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩
10										

6. 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用しても構いませんが、ページを切り離してはいけません。
7. 時間内に解答し終わっても、退出することはできません。
8. 途中で質問等があるときは、黙って手を挙げて監督者を呼んでください。

I 次の A と B の対話において、空欄に入れるのに最も適切なものをそれぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。

1 . A: Do you happen to have the correct time?

B: ()

- ① It's Thursday.
- ② It's 5:15.
- ③ I don't know what will happen.
- ④ I have time next Sunday.

2 . A: Don't you have to leave for the airport now?

B: ()

- ① Yes, I should be going.
- ② Yes, my flight was late yesterday.
- ③ No, we got together at the main gate.
- ④ No, I checked my baggage at the counter.

3 . A: What are the chances that the lecture will finish early?

B: ()

- ① You will have a chance to see him.
- ② You will find it informative.
- ③ That would be really great.
- ④ That's rather unlikely.

4 . A: You'd better carry your student's ID card with you at all times.

B: ()

- ① Thanks. I'll show you around.
- ② I feel much better today.
- ③ Sorry, it won't happen again.
- ④ I had carried it to the classroom.

5 . A: How soon can you call me back?

B: ()

- ① By mobile phone.
- ② In about fifteen minutes.
- ③ About a five-minute walk.
- ④ Approximately three meters to the right.

6 . A: You've been to Kyoto before, haven't you?

B: ()

- ① No, I haven't.
- ② No, I have been there twice.
- ③ Yes, I have never before.
- ④ Yes, I have gone.

7 . A: Excuse me, when will our food be ready?

B: ()

- ① The food will be excellent.
- ② The chef created the menu.
- ③ A new oven is now available.
- ④ The kitchen is really busy.

8 . A: Why is the Student Hall closed today?

B: ()

- ① It's on the other side.
- ② They cleaned the corridor on the second floor.
- ③ There's some repair work going on.
- ④ There're a few rooms closed.

9 . A: Can you suggest a good café near the university?

B: ()

- ① Yes, that's a great idea. Thank you.
- ② Well, I know there's a nice place near the station.
- ③ Let me check my schedule right now.
- ④ It took ten minutes from here to the university.

10. A: How about grabbing something to eat on the train?

B: ()

- ① Yes, that would save the time.
- ② Yes, let's go to the station by taxi.
- ③ No, I'll get on the train.
- ④ No, I'll park my car on the street.

Ⅱ 次の英文の空欄に入れるのに最も適切な語（句）を、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。

11. Minoru found himself () on the bench when he woke up this morning.
① lay ② lying ③ lain ④ to lie
12. Is there () for more people in your car ?
① room ② a room ③ rooms ④ the rooms
13. Geena has a smart phone, but she wants to have () one to use for her business.
① the other ② another ③ the another ④ the
14. She is not that scrooge () she was twenty years ago.
① that ② where ③ when ④ whom
15. () in a very bad situation, the manager of that store never had any rest.
① Worked ② Working ③ Work ④ To work
16. Will someone who has taken the application file bring () ?
① it back to me ② back to me ③ it to me back ④ back it to me
17. The archaeologist never visits the ruins () bringing home some stones.
① with ② without ③ unless ④ but
18. When Gerry went into his room, he noticed () on his bed.
① sleeping raccoons ② raccoon slept ③ a raccoon sleeping ④ a raccoon sleeps
19. Never () till tomorrow what you can do today.
① put off ② put away ③ put back ④ put through

- Ⅲ 次の文章(A)、(B)の下線部 [1] ～ [10] について、それぞれ下の①～⑤の語（句）を最も自然に意味が通るように並べかえ、そのうち20～39の空欄に入る語（句）の番号のみを答えなさい。

(A)

Record number of young people in Japan rejecting marriage, survey shows

A record proportion of men and women in Japan say they do not intend to marry, a trend experts have warned will undermine efforts to address the country's population crisis.

The National Institute of Population and Social Security — a government-affiliated body in Tokyo — said the results of its 2021 survey, published this month, [1] () (20) () (21) () the low birth rate.

According to the survey, 17.3% of men and 14.6% of women aged between 18 and 34 said [2] () (22) () (23) () ever tying the knot — the highest figure since the questionnaire was first conducted in 1982. In that survey, [3] () (24) () (25) () the bubble economy in the mid-1980s, just 2.3% of men and 4.1% of women said they would never marry. The decline in marriages has had consequences for Japan's birth rate [4] () (26) () (27) () of dramatic depopulation and a shrinking workforce and economy.

Experts have attributed the trend to several factors, including a growing desire among young working women to enjoy the freedoms [5] () (28) () (29) () and having a career.

[1] (20, 21)

- | | | |
|---------|---------|------------|
| ① add | ② about | ③ concerns |
| ④ would | ⑤ to | |

[2] (22, 23)

- | | | |
|--------|-------------|------|
| ① had | ② intention | ③ of |
| ④ they | ⑤ no | |

[3] (24, 25)

- | | | |
|---------------|--------|------|
| ① taken | ② the | ③ of |
| ④ just before | ⑤ rise | |

[4] (26, 27)

- | | | |
|------------|-------|------|
| ① faces | ② the | ③ it |
| ④ prospect | ⑤ as | |

[5] (28, 29)

- | | | |
|----------|---------|--------|
| ① with | ② come | ③ that |
| ④ single | ⑤ being | |

(B)

The rule-breaking paper microscope shaking up science

More than a decade ago, Stanford University bioengineer Manu Prakash was in the Thai jungle on a field trip for his research into rabies when he had an idea for a cheap, easy-to-use microscope.

“I [6] () (30) () (31) () a jungle in the middle of nowhere, locked in a room. It was an ironic moment. [7] () (32) () (33) () the right tool,” said Prakash, an associate professor and senior fellow at the university’s Woods Institute for the Environment. Why was this essential piece of scientific equipment [8] () (34) () (35) () diseases like malaria sitting unused? It was bulky and awkward to transport, required training to operate, [9] () (36) () (37) (). As delicate and expensive as the instrument was, [10] () (38) () (39) () about using it, Prakash explained.

Prakash imagined an inexpensive microscope that could be used by anyone anywhere but was powerful enough to see a single bacterium. Along with his colleague Jim Cybulski, Prakash came up with the Foldscope — a flat-packed microscope made from paper and a single ball lens.

[6] (30, 31)

- ① \$50,000
- ④ in

- ② this
- ⑤ microscope

③ saw

[7] (32, 33)

- ① wasn’t
- ④ I

- ② it
- ⑤ see immediately

③ could

[8] (34, 35)

- ① diagnose
- ④ could

- ② that
- ⑤ help

③ devastating

[9] (36, 37)

- ① to
- ④ maintain

- ② and
- ⑤ difficult

③ was

[10] (38, 39)

- ① nervous
- ④ feel

- ② might
- ⑤ technicians

③ even trained

Ⅳ 次の設問(A)、(B)に答えなさい。

- (A) 次の文章の意味が通るように、(40)～(43)に入る最も適切なものをそれぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。

How to spend time wisely — what young people can learn from retirees

For many young people, retirement is a blip on the radar, if not a total unknown. This is particularly true during our cost of living crisis, when investing and contributing more to your pension might fall down the priority list behind paying rent. (40), more and more young people are starting to think about retirement in earlier ages, with many focusing on their future quality of life and financial independence after they leave work.

This can sometimes come at the expense of their wellbeing while they are still working, spending extremely frugally and focusing on the “hustle”, instead of enjoying the freedom and good times that could also characterize young adulthood. For my new research, I interviewed over 200 people and surveyed hundreds more to understand how they balance time and money. I focused on people going through major life transitions: recent retirees and new parents, and people preparing for those moments. (41) we expect retirees to have all the time in the world, I found that in reality, retirees are often pressed for time.

Over a quarter of them feel time poor, with not enough hours left in the day for all they need to do. This is regardless of the amount of money they have. Although wealthy retirees generally have more control over their schedules, both rich and poor retirees are impacted by time poverty in older ages. It's never too late (or too early) to start making the most of your time and living a better life.

When youth wanes, you are left with how you feel. In retirement, will you be in pain thanks to spending your life in hard labor or nonstop work? My interviewees made clear that when you prioritize making money over health — whether by necessity or by choice — you pay for this by having to give up your precious time in retirement. Some of my new retirees' health recovery efforts included spending extra time with medical providers, and spending money and time on commuting to appointments. Women were doubly disadvantaged here as, unlike men, they continued to face societal pressures to look younger than their age.

To (42) having to spend extra time and money on health recovery in later life, focus on health preservation in earlier life. Sometimes you may need to prioritize your own wellbeing above the needs of your employer, for example by taking time off for your physical or mental health. While this is a luxury currently not afforded to all, movements like “quiet quitting” are beginning to start a public conversation on this topic.

While nearly all of my retirees spent a considerable amount of time financially planning for retirement, almost as many regretted not planning ahead when it comes to cultivating hobbies and interests. This was particularly pressing for my wealthy retirees, as they (43) in their social status and loss of work friends when they retired. Starting new hobbies and interests once retired — out of necessity — can feel like extra work. Pursuing passions is necessary for wellbeing, but this should be done before retirement, while it is purely for fun.

40. ① Due to this
② In case of this
③ As a result of this
④ Despite this
41. ① While
② Since
③ Unless
④ In case
42. ① delay
② enjoy
③ avoid
④ mind
43. ① started something new
② faced a drop
③ lost their interests
④ found some hobbies

(B) 問題削除

